

# How Did Jews Resist the Holocaust?

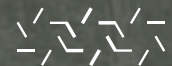
**See Notes section below for  
*photo descriptions*  
*and activities*  
for using this slideshow in the  
classroom.**

Additional information available at  
[www.jewishpartisans.org/slideshow](http://www.jewishpartisans.org/slideshow)

*From the Archives of the YIVO Institute for Jewish Research*

**“Fascism Must Be Smashed”**

*Voice of Youth* Yiddish newspaper – Warsaw Ghetto, Poland, 1941



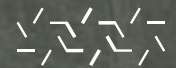
# How Did Jews Resist the Holocaust?



*From the Archives of the YIVO Institute for Jewish Research*

**“Fascism Must Be Smashed”**

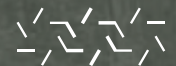
*Voice of Youth* Yiddish newspaper – Warsaw Ghetto, Poland, 1941



# Escape



First Kindertransport  
Smuggling Jewish children to Britain



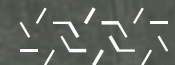
# Speaking Up



“We will NOT be led like sheep to the slaughter!

... Arise! Arise with your last breath!”

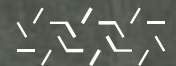
*Vilna Jewish Partisan Manifesto*  
- Abba Kovner, Jewish resistance leader



# Ghetto Revolts and Camp Uprisings



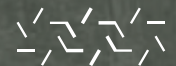
Warsaw Ghetto uprising  
- Artist: Mieczyslaw Watórski, Poland



# Non-Cooperation



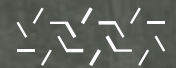
August Landmesser, refusing to salute Hitler  
- Hamburg, Germany, 1936



# Religious Resistance



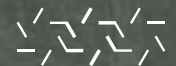
Secret religious celebration, illegal under Nazi law  
Simchat Torah led by Zionist Youth Front, Lodz Ghetto, Poland



# Sabotage



Crematorium destroyed by Roza Robota and other prisoners during revolt at Birkenau death camp





# Documentation



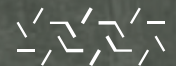
Dit is een  
foto, zoals  
ik me zou  
wensen,  
altijd zo  
te zijn.  
Dan had

ik nog wel een kans  
om naar Hollywood te  
komen. Maar tegen-  
woordig zie ik er  
jammer genoeg mees-  
bal anders uit.

Anne Frank  
13 Oct. 1946  
vrijdag.

“This is a photo as I would wish myself to look all the time.

Then I would maybe have a chance to come to Hollywood...”



# Staying Visible

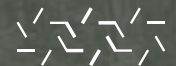


"Death to Judah"  
So the flag says  
"Judah will live forever"  
So the light answers

*"Juda verrecke"  
Die Fahne spricht  
"Juda lebt ewig"  
Erwidert das Licht*

*- Inscription on back of photo*

Posner Family Channukah  
Kiel, Germany, 1932



# Partisan Warfare



Frank Blaichman (left and circled), youngest platoon commander in his all-Jewish partisan unit

